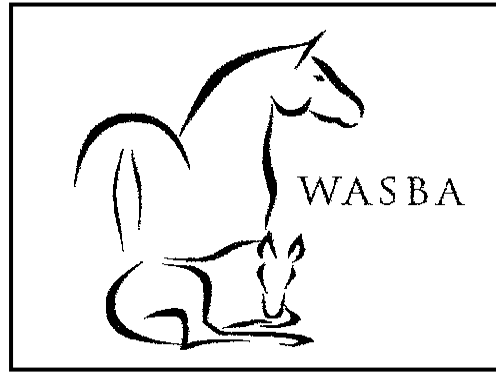


Standardbred Pleasure & Performance Horse Association of WA  
*and Major Sponsors*



*Proudly present the*

# 2024 STANDARDBRED STATE CHAMPIONSHIPS OF WESTERN AUSTRALIA

BEST PRESENTED, LED, RIDDEN, HARNESS & HANDLER/RIDER CLASSES including classes for  
RACE CONDITIONED HORSES & PARTBRED STANDARDBREDS  
GARLANDS, CASH and PRIZES

**Saturday 26<sup>th</sup> & Sunday 27<sup>th</sup> OCTOBER 2024**  
Kings Meadow Polo Grounds, Meadow Street, Guildford

**JUDGE: GRAHAM SMITH (ACT)**

GATES OPEN: 7:00am

**ALL entries must be received by last mail Friday 18<sup>th</sup> OCTOBER.**  
**No late entries or entries on the day will be accepted.**

*All enquiries to Alex - 0415 356 375*



## CONDITIONS OF ENTRY

It is a condition of entry that all competitors, whether engaged in any event or not, do so at their own risk and will indemnify and save harmless the organizing club, committee members and members from all claims, actions, suits or demands arising out of injury, personal or otherwise caused out of their presence at this show. **Disclaimer Statement forms to be completed and sent back with prepaid entries.**

The organizers of the show have the right to refuse entry to any person, or to demand the immediate departure of anyone considered to be behaving in an unsuitable manner. Exhibitors, Competitors and spectators are expected to read and adhere to the [SPPHAWA Show Rules & Policies](#).

IT IS UP TO EACH EXHIBITOR TO ONLY TAKE HORSES THAT ARE IN GOOD HEALTH

**THE COMMITTEE RESERVES THE RIGHT TO ALTER THE PROGRAM WITHOUT PRIOR NOTICE.**

**Led Presentation:** all horses must be presented in a show bridle with reins or lead. Halters are not permitted for led classes. Plating is optional for Colts/Stallions, Juniors or any Sporthorse discipline that does not require plaiting of horses. Mares and geldings must have plaited/hog manes with tails plaited, shaved or pulled. Stallions must be bitted and handler carry a whip at all times. **No junior is permitted to ride, handle or be responsible for the care of a Colt\Stallion.** Whips are not to be used in handler classes and must not exceed 120cm.

**Handler Presentation:** Handlers must be dressed in suitable attire to run and handle a horse. No see-through or revealing clothing to be worn. Preferably suits, pants or skirt, shirt/blouse, a suitable dress or ridden attire with a hat and gloves. Fully covered shoes must be worn, jeans and joggers are not permitted.

**Ridden Presentation of Horse & Rider:** Horse presentation is that of Led horses with the exception that all horses must be plaited. Jacket, stock/tie, vest, breeches, boots, gloves should be clean and color coordinated to match horse. Helmets must comply with current EA guidelines. Junior riders are not permitted to use long boots in their rider classes. Whips must not exceed 75cm. Number holders are optional but preferred.

### **HARNESS: (Rules according to Carriage Driving Society for Standardbreds)**

**Race Cart Classes** - Horses must be presented in a race sulky only with plaited manes, tails left free and no quarter markers. The gear required is bridle fitted with standard block blinkers or Carriage driving blinkers, crupper, racing saddle (tie down or quick hitch acceptable) driving reins, breast plate. Dress code is the same as Led classes with the exception of skirts/dresses and definitely no racing colors or helmets. If a handler is required they too must be dressed suitably. **Junior drivers must wear an approved helmet and be assisted by a handler and they must also be suitably attired.**

**Carriage Classes** - Horses must be presented in a carriage only. General Carriage Driving rules apply.

**Walk/Trot Ridden Horses:** All Standardbreds are graded as Walk\Trot eligible until such time they have competed at SPPHAWA events for longer than 12 months and won 3 Champions. IF you have competed in ANY CANTER class at **any event** you are no longer eligible to compete. This includes eventing & dressage.

**Intermediate Ridden Classes:** For horses that are further advanced than Walk/Trot but not quite ready for Open Hack. These horses should show a degree of softness throughout the gaits and be capable of executing canter on either rein. Only SPPHAWA Intermediate classed horses or non-members confident their horse can demonstrate the requirements of this class and grade will be accepted. **Double bridles are not permitted in this grade with a snaffle taking preference.** Walk/Trot graded horses will not be eligible to drop back to that grade if they choose to compete in these classes. A judge has the right to ask an exhibit to leave the ring if deemed to be working in an unacceptable manner.

**Open Ridden Classes:** Only for horses that are either assessed with SPPHAWA as Open or others who are not members and deem that their horse has an acceptable level of training to walk, trot and canter in a rounded frame on a circle and also in an individual workout. Your horse must also demonstrate clean transitions in all of its work and obedience to the rider. Once the horse has competed at this level you may not drop back to the Intermediate grade.

### **Notes for entering Classes:**

**Best Presented Classes** – all first & second placings of Best Presented classes are eligible to contest the Champion Best Presented Exhibit at the end of led judging.

**Led Maiden** – for any horse that has not won a **FIRST PLACE** at a SPPHAWA A class Event (State Championships, Dual-Code, Scorecard). Excluding Best Presented, Led Show Horse, Led Show Hunter, WA Bred, Track To Hack or Handler classes. Also eligible to compete in all other sections.

**Led Classes** – you can only compete in one section. **Junior, Sporthorse or Senior Genders.**

**Sporthorse Class** – this class is specifically for horses that compete in ‘other’ disciplines e.g Racing, Jumping, Eventing, Endurance, CDE. Proof of performance in the past 45 Days must be provided (results listing from such event) with entry forms. **You cannot enter any other Led Section – Junior, Stallion, Mare or Gelding.**

**Track To Hack** – these classes are for horses who have **raced or trialed** in their lifetime. Proof will be required with entry. A race history can be downloaded from the HRA Website – select Racing / Horse Search. You can search by racing name or brand.

**WA Bred** – these classes are for horses that were bred in Western Australia. If you are unsure this can also be viewed on the HRA Website.

**Show Hack/Show Hunter classes** – you can only compete in one section in the led and ridden, not both. Please select the class that best suits your horse.

**Novice Walk/Trot** – horses must not have won more than 3 first places at a SPPHAWA major event (State Championships, Dual-Code, Scorecard)

**Intermediate Newcomer** – for horses who are in their first 12 months of competing in the Intermediate grade.

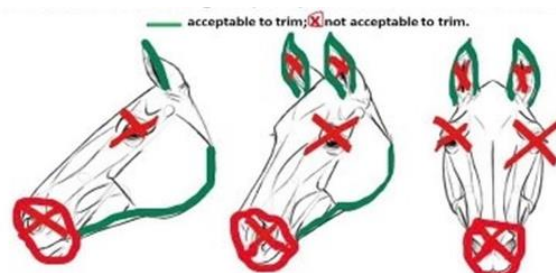
A NO REFUND POLICY WILL APPLY UNLESS THIS EVENT IS CANCELLED

**ALL STANDARDBRED ENTRIES MUST PROVIDE AN OTT PASSPORT**

**SWABBING MAY TAKE PLACE – PLEASE ENSURE YOU HAVE YOUR REGISTRATION CARD (IF SPPHAWA REGISTERED)**

### **WHISKER REMOVAL RULING**

Any competitor who presents a Standardbred to any class will be rejected entry to the ring if this ruling has been breached. It will be a condition of entry provided on the program that will be signed by the exhibitor that you will abide by any SPPHAWA ruling. No refund will apply if entry to compete is denied



# WA STANDARDBRED STATE CHAMPIONSHIPS 2024

Saturday 26<sup>th</sup> October – 9:00am Start

## LED CLASSES – Partbred Standardbred

1. Best Presented Partbred Exhibit (Eligible for Champion)
2. Partbred Filly 3yrs & Under
3. Partbred Colt\Gelding 3yrs & Under  
*CHAMPION & RESERVE JUNIOR PARTBRED – sponsored by HARPER BREAKING & TRAINING*
4. Partbred Mare 4yrs & Over
5. Partbred Stallion\Gelding 4yrs & Over  
*CHAMPION & RESERVE SENIOR PARTBRED – sponsored by MICHAEL YOUNG PACING*

## SUPREME CHAMPION LED PARTBRED

*Sponsored by FOUR DIAMONDS PACING*

## LED CLASSES – Purebred Standardbred

6. Led Maiden up to 10yrs\*
7. Led Maiden 11yrs and Over\*  
*CHAMPION & RESERVE LED MAIDEN – Prize sponsored by FOUR DIAMONDS PACING (not eligible for Supreme)*
8. Best Presented Junior Exhibit (Eligible for Champion)
9. Junior Purebred Colt 3yrs & Under
10. Junior Purebred Filly 3yrs & Under
11. Junior Purebred Gelding 3yrs & Under  
*CHAMPION & RESERVE JUNIOR - Sponsored by OTTWA*
12. Best Presented Senior Stallion (Eligible for Champion)
13. Senior Purebred Stallion 4yrs & Over  
*CHAMPION & RESERVE STALLION – Sponsored by OTTWA*
14. Best Presented Senior Mare (Eligible for Champion)
15. Senior Purebred Mare 4yrs – 9yrs
16. Senior Purebred Mare 10yrs & Over
17. Senior Broodmare 4yrs & Over (must have produced a live foal – proof to be submitted with entry)  
*CHAMPION & RESERVE MARE – Sponsored by OTTWA & KTC BLOODSTOCK*
18. Best Presented Senior Gelding (Eligible for Champion)
19. Senior Purebred Gelding 4yrs – 9yrs
20. Senior Purebred Gelding 10yrs – 12yrs
21. Veteran Purebred Gelding 13yrs & Over  
*CHAMPION & RESERVE GELDING - Sponsored by OTTWA & HARPER RACING*
22. Best Presented Sporthorse (Eligible for Champion)\*
23. Race Conditioned Horse 4yrs & Over\*
24. Endurance Horse 4yrs & Over\*
25. Showjumping Horse 4yrs & Over\*
26. CDE\Eventing Horse 4yrs & Over\*
27. Showman\Hickstead Horse 4yrs & Over\*  
*CHAMPION & RESERVE SPORTHORSE – Sponsored by OTTWA & PERTH CITY TYRES*

## SUPREME CHAMPION LED PUREBRED EXHIBIT

*\$300 Cash Sponsored by OTTWA  
Trophy & Garland Sponsored by WASBA*

## CHAMPION BEST PRESENTED EXHIBIT RESERVE BEST PRESENTED EXHIBIT

*Champion & Reserve Best Presented  
Cash & Prizes sponsored by OFF THE TRACK WA &  
TRG FARRIER ENTERPRISE*

## MISCELLANEOUS LED CLASSES

28. Track To Hack – Male Any Age
29. Track To Hack – Female Any Age  
Must have raced or trialed  
*Champion & Reserve Track To Hack*
30. WA Bred up to 10yrs (must be bred in WA)
31. WA Bred 11yrs & Over (must be bred in WA)  
*Champion & Reserve WA Bred*
32. Led Show Horse Up to & Incl. 15.2hh
33. Led Show Horse Over 15.2hh  
*Champion & Reserve Led Show Horse  
Champion prizes sponsored by PERTH CITY TYRES*
34. Led Show Hunter Up to & Incl. 15.2hh
35. Led Show Hunter over 15.2hh  
*Champion & Reserve Led Show Hunter  
Champion prizes sponsored by FOUR DIAMONDS PACING*
36. Junior Handler: 12yrs & Under
37. Junior Handler: 13yrs – 17yrs  
*Champion & Reserve Handler- Sponsored by FOUR DIAMONDS*
38. Senior Handler: 18yrs – 25yrs
39. Senior Handler: 26yrs & Over  
*Champion & Reserve Handler – Sponsored by PERTH CITY TYRES*

\*\*\*\*LUNCH BREAK\*\*\*\*

## PARTBRED RIDDEN CLASSES

40. Smartest on Parade
41. Ridden Partbred Mare
42. Ridden Partbred Gelding  
*CHAMPION & RESERVE RIDDEN PARTBRED*

## STANDARDBRED HARNESS – CARRIAGE

43. Harness Horse Up to & Incl. 15.2hh
44. Harness Horse Over 15.2
45. Lightweight Harness Horse
46. Medium/Heavyweight Harness Horse
47. Pleasure Harness Horse  
*CHAMPION & RESERVE CARRIAGE EXHIBIT - Sponsored by OTTWA & FIVE TWENTY EQUINE BREEDING*

## TURNOUT HARNESS

48. Viceroy or Showbox Wagon Turnout
49. Pleasure / Jogger / CDE Turnout
50. Authentic/Authentic Type Turnout
51. Race Cart Turnout  
*CHAMPION & RESERVE TURNOUT - Sponsored by OTTWA*

## OPEN DRIVER

52. Junior Driver 17yrs & Under
53. Senior Driver 18-35yrs
54. Senior Driver 36yrs & Over  
*CHAMPION & RESERVE DRIVER*

## STANDARDBRED HARNESS – RACE CART

55. Harness Horse Up to & Incl. 15.2hh
56. Harness Horse Over 15.2
57. Lightweight Harness Horse
58. Medium/Heavyweight Harness Horse
59. Pleasure Harness Horse  
*CHAMPION & RESERVE RACE CART - Sponsored by OTTWA &  
WAGIN TROTTER CLUB*

## SUPREME HARNESS EXHIBIT

(Champion Carriage & Race Cart Only)

*\$300 Cash Sponsored by OTTWA  
Trophy & Garland Sponsored by WASBA*

\* Classes marked - Check rules for eligibility on page 2.

# WA STANDARDBRED STATE CHAMPIONSHIPS 2024

Sunday 27<sup>th</sup> October – 9:00am Start

## WALK\TROT HACK CLASSES

60. Smartest On Parade

*Sponsored by OFF THE TRACK WA*

61. Junior Rider: 17yrs & Under

62. Senior Rider: 18yrs & Over

*Champion & Reserve Rider – Sponsored by HOWLETT PACING*

63. Novice Hack\* (Check rules for eligibility)

64. Hack up to & Incl. 15.2hh

65. Hack Over 15.2hh

66. Lightweight Hack

67. Medium/Heavyweight Hack

68. Show Hack

69. Show Hunter

*“BLACK PONTIAC MEMORIAL” CHAMPION WALK\TROT HACK*

*Sponsored by OTTWA & KTC Bloodstock*

*Garland by Penrose Garlands, Trophy by Lokenzo Park*

## INTERMEDIATE CLASSES

70. Newcomer Intermediate Hack\* (Check rules for eligibility)

71. Hack up to & Incl. 15.2hh

72. Hack Over 15.2hh

73. Lightweight Hack

74. Medium/Heavyweight Hack

75. Show Hack

76. Show Hunter Hack

77. Sporthorse Hack\* (Check rules for eligibility)

*CHAMPION & RESERVE INTERMEDIATE - Sponsored by OTTWA*

*& MICHAEL YOUNG PACING*

## OPEN & INTERMEDIATE CLASSES

78. Smartest On Parade

*Sponsored by OFF THE TRACK WA*

79. Junior Rider 17yrs & Under

80. Senior Rider 18yrs & Over

*Champion & Reserve Rider - Sponsored by OTTWA*

## OPEN HACK CLASSES

81. Hack up to & Incl. 15.2hh

82. Hack Over 15.2hh

83. Lightweight Hack

84. Medium/Heavyweight Hack

85. Show Hack

86. Show Hunter Hack

87. Sporthorse Hack\* (Check rules for eligibility)

*CHAMPION & RESERVE OPEN HACK – Sponsored by OTTWA*

*& FOUR DIAMONDS PACING*

## SUPREME CHAMPION RIDDEN PUREBRED EXHIBIT

*\$300 Cash Sponsored by OTTWA*

*Trophy & Garland Sponsored by WASBA*



### 2024 STATE CHAMPIONSHIP HI-POINT PERFORMER

Awarded to the most successful Purebred performer over the selected classes listed here using the below score system.

**LED:** Junior, Stallion, Mare, Gelding, Sporthorse

**HARNESS:** Race Cart & Carriage

**RIDDEN:** Walk\Trot, Intermediate & Open

**POINT SCORE:** Supreme = 5 | Champion = 3 | Reserve = 2



**WA STANDARDBRED STATE CHAMPIONSHIPS 2024 – ENTRY FORM**  
**PRE ENTRIES ONLY - CLOSE Friday 18<sup>th</sup> OCTOBER – One Owner/Exhibitor per entry form.**

Owner/Exhibitor:	SPPHAWA Membership No:
Address	
Email:	Mobile:

NAME OF HORSE:	HRA\SPPHAWA Registration No:					
Gender: <input type="checkbox"/> Stallion <input type="checkbox"/> Mare <input type="checkbox"/> Gelding Age:	OTT Passport No:					
Handler/Rider: Age:	SPPHAWA Membership No:					
<b><u>YOU CAN ONLY PAY MEMBERS RATES IF YOU ARE A MEMBER WITH SPPHAWA</u></b> Members: \$10 per class / Non-Members: \$15 per class						
Led Class Numbers:						\$
Ridden Class Numbers:						\$
Harness Class Numbers:						\$
WASBA SUBSIDY – Any <u>MARE</u> or <u>WESTBRED</u> Horse can take up to \$30 off class entries						-\$
WASBA SUBSIDY IS ONLY APPLICABLE TO SPPHAWA MEMBERS					HORSE 1 - TOTAL FEES	\$

NAME OF HORSE:	HRA\SPPHAWA Registration No:					
Gender: <input type="checkbox"/> Stallion <input type="checkbox"/> Mare <input type="checkbox"/> Gelding Age:	OTT Passport No:					
Handler/Rider: Age:	SPPHAWA Membership No:					
<b><u>YOU CAN ONLY PAY MEMBERS RATES IF YOU ARE A MEMBER WITH SPPHAWA</u></b> Members: \$10 per class / Non-Members: \$15 per class						
Led Class Numbers:						\$
Ridden Class Numbers:						\$
Harness Class Numbers:						\$
WASBA SUBSIDY – Any <u>MARE</u> or <u>WESTBRED</u> Horse can take up to \$30 off class entries						-\$
WASBA SUBSIDY IS ONLY APPLICABLE TO SPPHAWA MEMBERS					HORSE 2 - TOTAL FEES	\$

<b>ENTRY FEE TOTALS</b>		
Please ensure that the correct fees are enclosed. All non-member handlers/riders must complete a Disclaimer form.		
<b>Direct Deposit: BSB: 633-108 Acc: 128 881 497</b> A receipt of transfer <u>must</u> be included with entry.  <b>EMAIL entries to: <a href="mailto:entries@spphawa.com.au">entries@spphawa.com.au</a></b> <b>REF: SURNAME_SCEntry</b>	HORSE 1 - Total Class Fees:	\$
	HORSE 2 - Total Class Fees:	\$
	GROUND FEE - \$10 per horse:	\$
I Hereby declare that all exhibits entered are eligible to compete at this event in the classes nominated.  I agree to abide by all rules, regulations and policies set out by SPPHAWA contained in this document and outlined in the <a href="#">Show Rules &amp; Policies</a> Document.  Exhibitor\Owner Name: _____  Exhibitor\Owner Signature: _____	DAY MEMBERSHIP – \$10 Non-Members:	\$
	HELPER DUTY FEE - \$10 Per Entry:	\$
	<b>Select a Helper Duty for the event and pay no Fee!</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Set-up Friday <input type="checkbox"/> Ground Clean-up Saturday <input type="checkbox"/> Sunday Marshall <input type="checkbox"/> Pack-up Sunday <input type="checkbox"/> Clean-up Sunday	
	<b>GRAND TOTAL FEES:</b>	<b>\$</b>

### Annual Risk Warning and Waiver of Liability – Non Members Only

The following pages affect your legal rights and obligations. Please read these carefully and only sign if you fully understand their contents. For Participants under 18 years of age, these documents must be completed by a parent or legal guardian.

**Description of Activities<sup>1</sup>:** Any equestrian event that is run by SPPHAWA

#### Risk Warning

I am aware that by my participation in any activities arranged by the Provider, certain risks or dangers may occur which could include:

- Physical, bodily or psychological injury or death.
- Physical exertion to which I am not accustomed.
- Failure of equipment or use of inadequate equipment.
- There may be no or inadequate facilities for treatment or transport to treatment if I am injured.
- The conditions in which the activities are conducted may vary without warning.
- I may cause injury to other persons and/or other persons may cause injury to me.
- I may be injured or die due to the negligence, breach of contract or breach of statutory duty or guarantee of the provider.

I acknowledge that the activities are being undertaken for the purposes of recreation, enjoyment or leisure, and involve a significant degree of risk of physical harm. I acknowledge that the Activity may be undertaken with one or more other persons as part of a group and that the Provider is not liable for the actions of other participants in the group activity.

By signing below, I acknowledge, agree and understand that the risks associated with the Activities and/or recreational services have been explained to me. I undertake any such risk voluntarily and at my own risk.

I acknowledge that the risk warning above constitutes a "risk warning" in accordance with the *Civil Liability Act 2002* (NSW) and the *Civil Liability Act 2002* (WA).

#### Participant's Warranties

I agree to abide by any of the Provider's rules, and any direction or instruction given to me by the Provider during the course of the Activities. I agree to use and/or wear any equipment given to me by the Provider.

I declare that I am medically and physically fit and able to participate in the Activities. I acknowledge that I must, and agree that I will, disclose any pre-existing medical or other condition, injury or concern that may affect the risk that either I or any other person will suffer injury, loss or damage during the course of the Activities and notify the Provider of any injuries, illness or concerns that may arise during the Activity. I will not engage in any reckless, negligent or foolish behaviour or any other behaviour that is likely to cause injury to me, any other participant or person.

I agree that if I suffer any injury or illness, the Provider may provide evacuation, first aid and/or medical treatment at my expense and that my acceptance of these terms and conditions constitutes my consent to such evacuation, first aid and/or medical treatment.

I declare that I have not consumed any alcohol or mind altering substance, or medication that may impact my judgement or physical capacity, before or at the time of engaging in the Activities.

#### Exclusion of liability

I agree to and unconditionally release, waive, discharge and forever hold harmless, the Provider or any of its employees, agents, directors or officers, from any claims as a result of any personal injury sustained, whether caused by the Provider's negligent act or wilful act or omission, breach of contract, breach of statutory duty, error, or otherwise in connection with or arising out of the Activities.

I agree that the Provider will not be liable for any claims for personal injury that may be brought against it as a result of or in connection with any act, omission, default, failure or error on the part of the Provider, and agree to indemnify and keep indemnified the Provider in respect of any such claims.

#### Waiver

It is possible for a supplier of recreational services to ask you to agree that the statutory guarantees under the *Australian Consumer Law* (which is schedule 2 to the *Competition and Consumer Act 2010* (Cth)) do not apply to you. If you sign this form, you will be agreeing that your rights (or the rights of a person for whom or on whose behalf you are acquiring the services) to sue the Provider in relation to the Provider's services or the activities that you undertake because the services or activities provided were not in accordance with the guarantees are excluded, restricted or modified as set out below.

#### For Queensland, New South Wales, Western Australia, Tasmania, Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory and Commonwealth

By signing this form, you agree that the liability of the Provider in relation to the activities (as defined by the *Competition and Consumer Act 2010* (Cth), the *Consumer Affairs and Fair Trading Act* (NT) and the *Australian Consumer Law*) and recreational activities (as defined by the *Civil Liability Act 2002* (NSW) and the *Civil Liability Act 2002* (WA)) for any:

- Deaths;
- Physical or mental injuries (including the aggravation, acceleration or recurrence of such an injury);
- The contraction, aggravation or acceleration of a disease;
- The coming into existence, the aggravation, acceleration or recurrence of any other condition, circumstance, occurrence, activity, form of behaviour, course of conduct or state of affairs in relation to an individual:
  - That is or may be harmful or disadvantageous to you or the community; or
  - That may result in harm or disadvantage to you or community;

That may be suffered by you (or a person for whom or on whose behalf you are acquiring the services) resulting from the supply of the recreational services or recreational activities is excluded.

You acknowledge and agree that the above provision operates to exclude the liability of the Provider as a result of a breach of an express or implied warranty that the recreational services will be rendered with reasonable care and skill in accordance with section 5J of the *Civil Liability Act 2002* (WA) and section 5N of the *Civil Liability Act 2002* (NSW).

#### Declaration and Signature

I have read carefully and understand this risk warning and waiver of liability and sign it freely and voluntarily without inducement of any kind.

Signature of Participant: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

#### For Participants under age 18

This is to certify that I, as a parent/guardian with legal responsibility for the Participant, acknowledge, understand and accept all of the above and consent to his/her release as provided above. I release and agree to indemnify and hold harmless the Provider from any and all liabilities arising from my minor child's involvement or participation in the Activities and/or recreational services, even if arising from the negligence of the Provider.

Signature of Legal Guardian: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Name (Print): \_\_\_\_\_

<sup>1</sup> Activities includes all activities and services ancillary to or associated with the named Activity, both before and after the Activity, including transportation to and from the location of the Activity whether provided by the Provider or not, briefings, inductions, training, and the provision of information in all manuals, safety guidelines and other documentation provided to or made available to the Participant with respect to the Activity, familiarization with clothing or equipment and methods of operation of equipment and the wearing and removal of any clothing or equipment associated with the Activity. Unless otherwise specified, a reference to an Activity is a reference to a recreational service or a recreational activity as defined in relevant legislation referred to herein.